



DOMINION HARBOR

IP FOR THE NEXT GENERATION  
NEW/SHIFTING BUSINESS MODELS FOR THE  
INNOVATION INDUSTRIES

UNCERTAINTY IN ELIGIBILITY  
AND ITS EFFECT ON PATENT  
VALUE AND INNOVATION

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OCTOBER 12, 2018

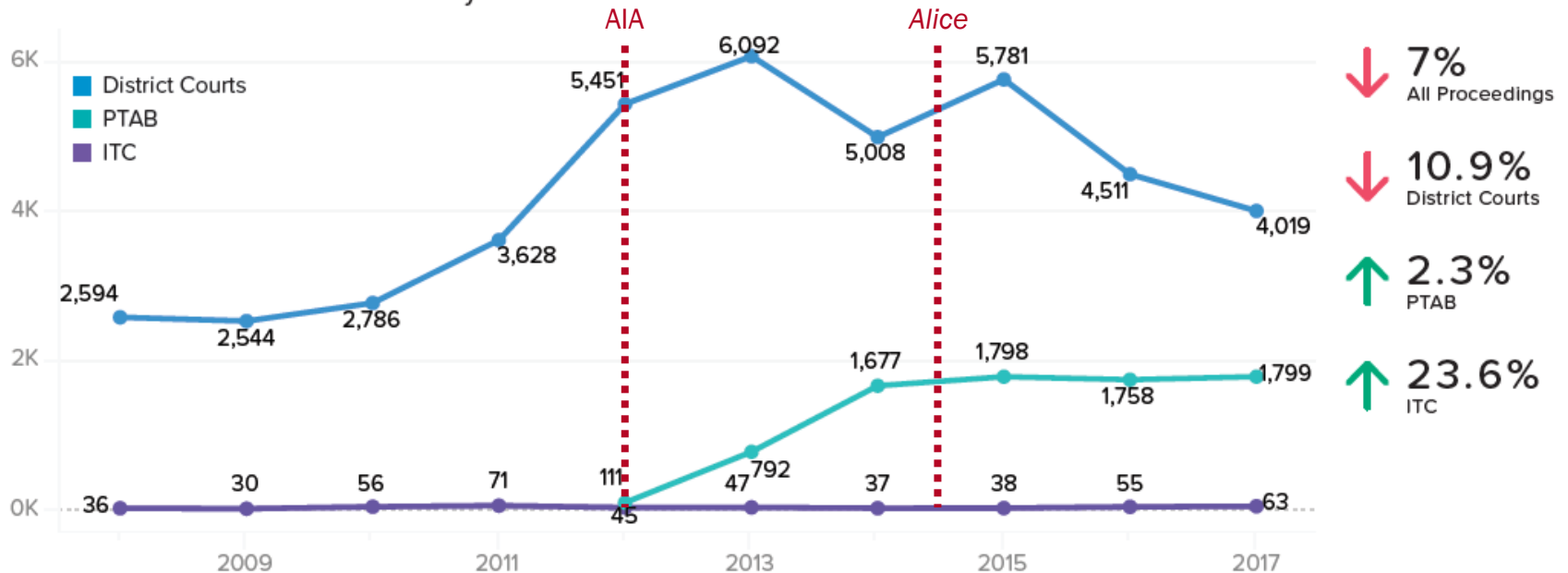
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# PATENT LITIGATION LANDSCAPE

## New Patent Litigation Proceedings

2008-2017

In 2017 the number of new district court [Patent Cases](#) decreased by about 10.9%, as compared to 2016, while the number of new PTAB Patent Cases increased by 2.3%.



# EXAMPLE CLAIMS

1. A method comprising:
  - a) receiving by an inspector a Downloadable;
  - b) generating by the inspector a first Downloadable security profile that identifies suspicious code in the received Downloadable; and
  - c) linking by the inspector the first Downloadable security profile to the Downloadable before a web server makes the Downloadable available to web clients.
1. A method for identifying characteristics of data files, comprising:
  - a) receiving, on a processing system, file content identifiers for data files from a plurality of file content identifier generator agents, each agent provided on a source system and creating file content IDs using a mathematical algorithm, via a network;
  - b) determining, on the processing system, whether each received content identifier matches a characteristic of other identifiers; and
  - c) outputting, to at least one of the source systems responsive to a request from said source system, an indication of the characteristic of the data file based on said step of determining.

# EXAMPLE CLAIMS

## U.S. Patent No. 6,154,844

1. A method comprising:
  - a) receiving by an inspector a Downloadable;
  - b) generating by the inspector a first Downloadable security profile that identifies suspicious code in the received Downloadable; and
  - c) linking by the inspector the first Downloadable security profile to the Downloadable before a web server makes the Downloadable available to web clients.

**ELIGIBLE**

*Finjan, Inc. v. Blue Coat Systems, Inc.,  
Case No. 13-cv-03999 (N.D. Cal. 2015)*



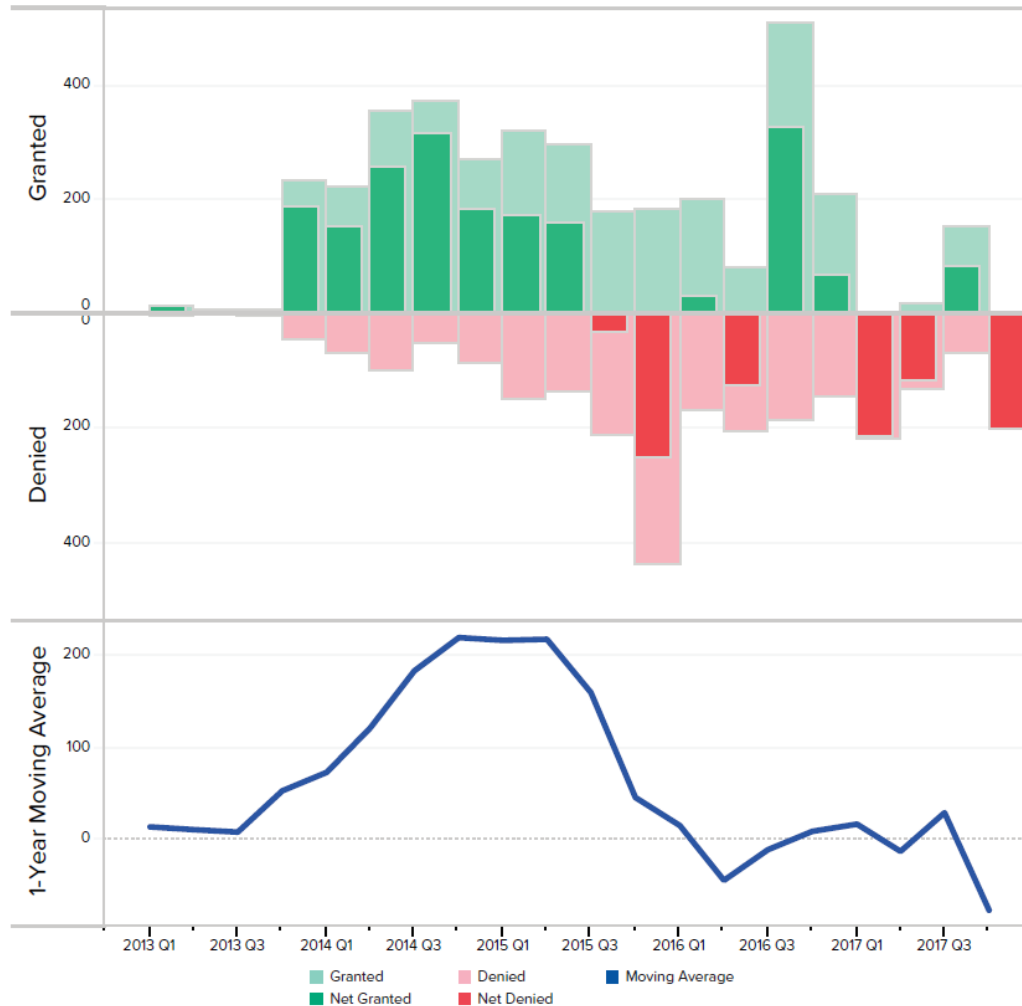
## U.S. Patent No. 6,460,050

9. A method for identifying characteristics of data files, comprising:
  - a) receiving, on a processing system, file content identifiers for data files from a plurality of file content identifier generator agents, each agent provided on a source system and creating file content IDs using a mathematical algorithm, via a network;
  - b) determining, on the processing system, whether each received content identifier matches a characteristic of other identifiers; and
  - c) outputting, to at least one of the source systems responsive to a request from said source system, an indication of the characteristic of the data file based on said step of determining.

**INELIGIBLE**

*Intellectual Ventures I LLC v. Symantec Corp.,  
838 F.3d 1307 (Fed. Cir. 2016)  
(affirming district court's finding of ineligibility for this claim)*

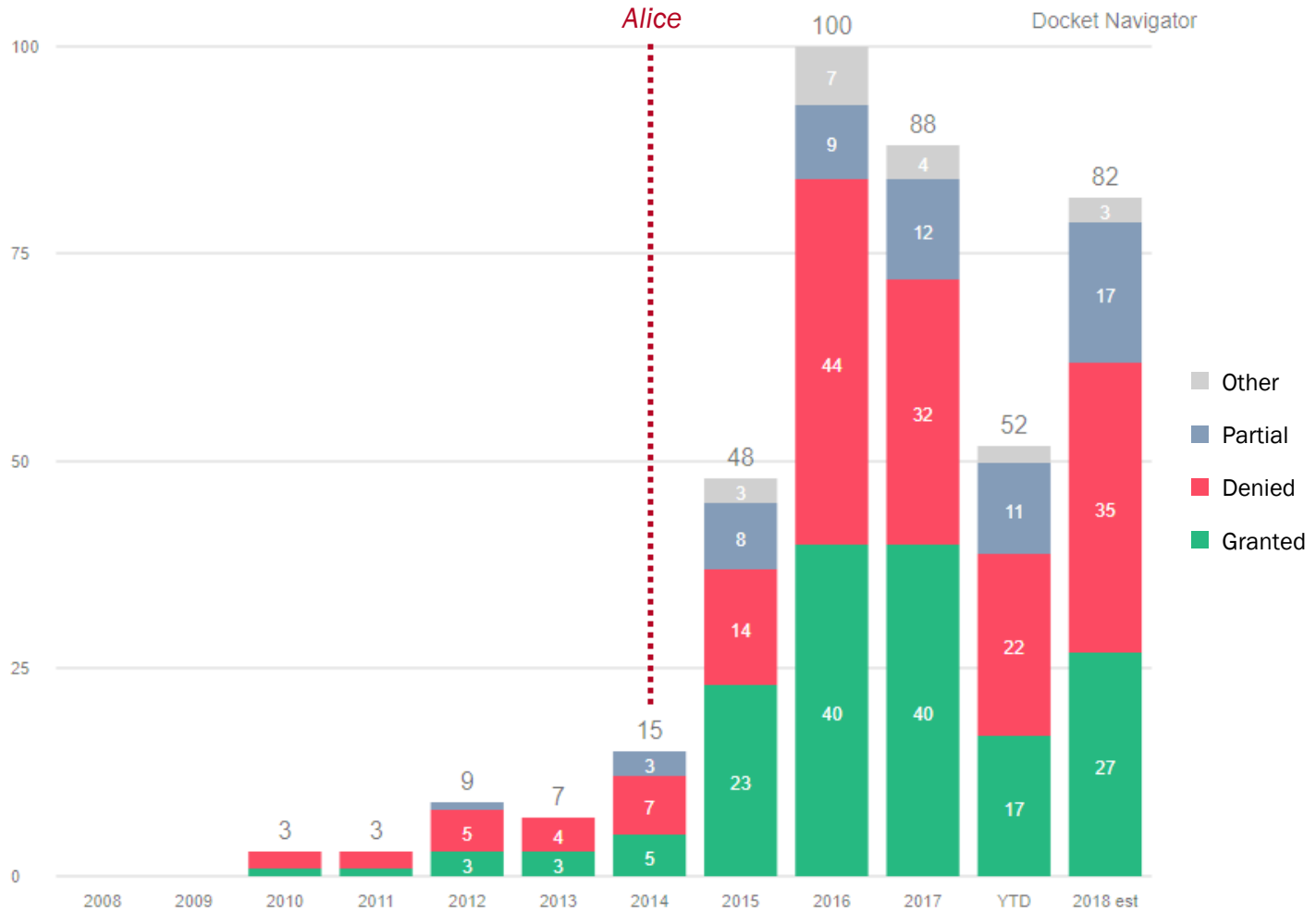
## § 101 Institution Outcomes



DocketNavigator, 2017 Retrospective, Patent Litigation Special Report, Page 50

# DISTRICT COURTS – 101 MOTIONS

## Motions to Dismiss for Failure to State a Claim Under 35 U.S.C. § 101 by Year

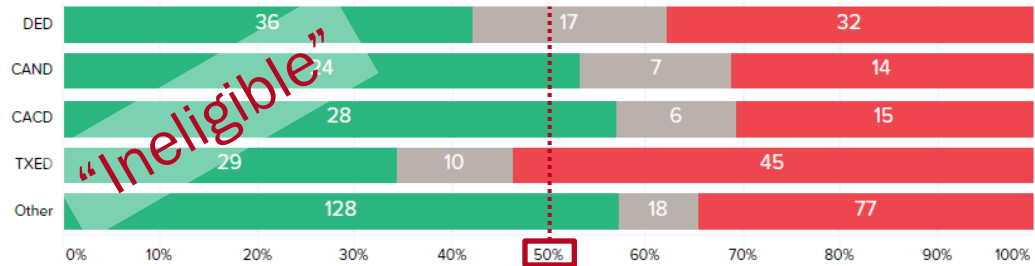


DocketNavigator, Custom Report (generated September 2018)

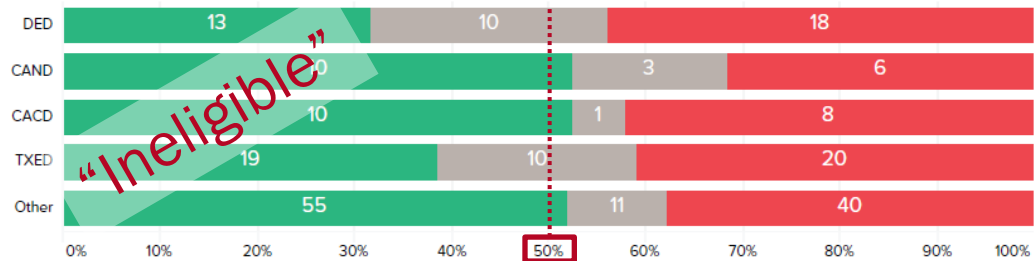
# DISTRICT COURTS – 101 CHALLENGES (MTD & MSJ)

## Outcomes of 35 U.S.C. § 101 Challenges

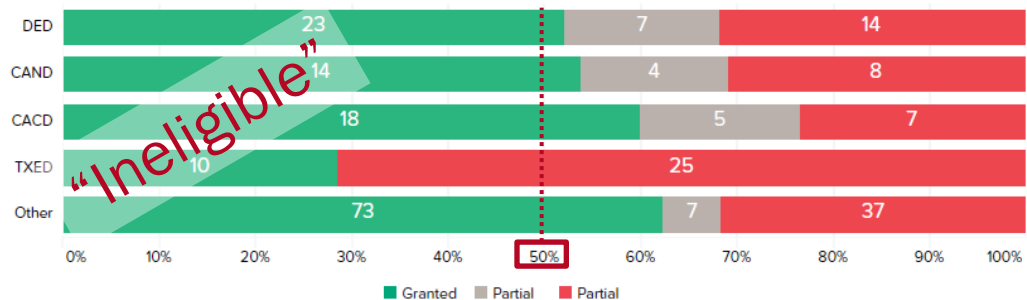
All §101 Challenges



§101 Challenges Asserted in Early Stage



§101 Challenges Asserted in Mature Stage



# EFFECT ON INNOVATION – UBER EXAMPLE

- “The impact of the portfolio is the sum of the economic coverage of its patents relative to each business-relevant product. The economic coverage is measured by the probability-weighted royalty.”

$$Impact_t = \sum_{j=1}^N v_j = \sum_{j=1}^N P_j R_j V_t = \sum_{j=1}^N P_j b \bar{s}_j V_t$$

$P_j$  = probabilistic coverage of  $j^{\text{th}}$  feature

$b$  = base royalty rate

$R_j$  = royalty rate of the  $j^{\text{th}}$  feature

$\bar{s}_j$  = average significance of  $j^{\text{th}}$  feature

$V_t$  = magnitude of revenue stream

- “The probabilistic coverage  $P_j$  can be defined by the likelihood that at least one patent of the portfolio reads onto the feature and is valid.”

$$P_j = P\{X_j \geq 1\} = 1 - P\{X_j = 0\} \approx 1 - q_{j,1} q_{j,2} \cdots q_{j,n}$$

$X_j$  = no. of patents that cover the  $j^{\text{th}}$  feature

$q$  = likelihood that the  $k^{\text{th}}$  relevant patent would fail in enforcement